

CURRICULUM VITAE

Caleb D. Lloyd

DATE

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CONTACT

Centre for Forensic Behavioural Science
Swinburne University of Technology
Level 1, 582 Heidelberg Road
Alphington, Victoria, 3078
Australia
cdlloyd@swin.edu.au
calebdlloyd.com

EMPLOYMENT

- 2017- Senior Lecturer, Centre for Forensic Behavioural Science, Swinburne University of Technology
- 2014-2016 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Texas at El Paso

EDUCATION

- 2007-2015 Ph.D. Psychology, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada
Dissertation Title: Can a dynamic risk instrument make short-term predictions in “real time”? Developing a framework for testing proximal assessment of offender recidivism risk during re-entry
Dissertation Supervisor: Dr. Ralph Serin
Dissertation Committee: Dr. R. Karl Hanson, Dr. Adelle Forth
External Examiner: Dr. Mark Olver
- 2005-2007 M.A. Psychology, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada
Thesis Title: Perceptions of the self and desistance: Investigating positive attributes associated with exiting crime
Thesis Supervisor: Dr. Ralph Serin
Thesis Committee: Dr. Don Andrews, Dr. Shelley Brown
- 2003-2005 B.A. Highest Honors Psychology, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada

1999-2002 Courses, Glendale Community College, Glendale, California, USA

REFEREED GRANTS

Lloyd, C.D., Daffern, M., & Ogloff, J.R.P. (2017, April). *Which risk factors may “flag” imminent violence? Exploring “real time” risk assessment to improve correctional practice.* Proposal funded by Swinburne University of Technology Faculty of Health, Arts, and Design Research Development Grant Scheme. AU\$9,944.

Lloyd, C.D., & Serin, R.C. (2014, April). *Research on offender decision-making and desistance from crime: A multi-theory assessment of offender cognition change.* Proposal funded by National Institute of Justice (NIJ-2014-3752). US\$363,848.

NON-REFEREED GRANT

Lloyd, C.D. (2018, September). *Acute dynamic risk assessment: Activities in relation to the Dynamic Risk Assessment for Offender Re-entry (DRAOR) and Structured Dynamic Assessment Case Management (SDAC-21) case management tools.* Proposal funded by Department of Justice and Regulation (Corrections Victoria). AU\$412,500

REFEREED CONTRACT

Lloyd, C.D., Serin, R.C., & Carter, M.M. (2010, December). *Proposed demonstration field experiment in reentry.* Contract awarded by the National Institute of Justice (NIJ). US\$50,000

NON-REFEREED CONTRACTS

Lloyd, C.D., Nixon, M., Thomson, K., Trounson, J., Fullam, R., & Ogloff, J.R.P. (2021, November). Provision of Training Package Design for Community Corrections. Contract awarded by Queensland Corrective Services. AU\$1,078,214.

Ogloff, J.R.P., Daffern, M., Fullam, R., Nixon, M., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2020, December). *Interaction of People with Disability and the Justice System.* Contract awarded by the New South Wales Department of Social Services. AU\$160,033.

Lloyd, C.D. (2017, November). *Development of a Reintegration Assessment Package*. Contract awarded by the Department of Justice and Regulation (Corrections Victoria). AU\$78,750

Lloyd, C.D. (2016, September). *Evaluation plan for Colorado and Iowa CHAMPs sites*. Contract awarded by National Institute of Corrections (NIC). US\$20,225.

SUB-CONTRACTS

- 2016 Statistical analyst and quantitative data consultant for *Traffic and pedestrian stop study: Research and evaluation proposal*, research grant awarded from the San Jose Police Department. US\$19,200
- 2014-2016 Project coordinator for *Measuring changes in dynamic risk and protective factors: The impact on officer-client relationship and client re-entry*, research grant awarded from the Laura & John Arnold Foundation. US\$10,000.
- 2011-2013 Curriculum developer for Skills for Offender Assessment and Responsivity in New Goals II (SOARING-2) training program, contracted work for through Bureau of Justice Assistance (BJA) Grant #2011-DG-BX-K077. US\$10,000

CONSULTATION

- 2015 Cooperative agreement with National Institute of Corrections, Program #15C6008, contributor to research advisory board meeting
- 2015 Provided expert opinion to National Offender Management Service (NOMS), UK Ministry of Justice, consultant for program accreditation
- 2014 Cooperative agreement with National Institute of Corrections, Program #15C6005, consultant for training development
- 2014 Cooperative agreement with National Institute of Corrections, Program #14C6001, member of curriculum development team

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

†Denotes first author is mentored or co-mentored student

24. Woldgabreal, Y., Day, A., Daffern, M., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Graffam, J. (accepted). An empirical test of the factor structure of the Violence Risk Scale and its measurement invariance across time and cultural groups. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*.

23. Tillyer, R., Smith, M.R., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (in press). May I talk to you for a minute? An assessment of street stops and officer decision-making. *Crime & Delinquency*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00111287211047541>
22. †Stone, A. G., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2021). Dynamic risk factors reassessed regularly after release from incarceration predict imminent violent recidivism. *Law and Human Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/lhb0000463>
21. †Coulter, D.J., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2021). Combining static and dynamic recidivism risk information into the Five-Level Risk and Needs System: A New Zealand example. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00938548211033319>
20. Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., Smith, M., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2021). Assessing police stops of pedestrians: Toward a new generation of benchmarks. *Urban Affairs Review*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10780874211016930>
19. †Davies, S., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Polaschek, D.P.P. (2021). Does reassessment enhance the prediction of imminent criminal recidivism? Replicating Lloyd et al. (2020) with high-risk parolees. *Assessment*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1073191121993216>
18. Smith, M., Tillyer, R., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Petrocelli, M. (2021). Benchmarking disparities in police stops: A comparative application of 2nd and 3rd generation techniques. *Justice Quarterly*, 38(3), 513-536. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2019.1660395>
17. **Lloyd, C.D.**, Hanson, R.K., Richards, D.K., & Serin, R.C. (2020). Reassessment improves prediction of criminal recidivism: A prospective study of 3,421 individuals in New Zealand. *Psychological Assessment*, 32(6), 568-581. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pas0000813>
16. **Lloyd, C.D.**, Perley-Robertson, B., & Serin, R.C. (2020). Age and strengths in a community corrections sample. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, 19(3), 215-226. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14999013.2019.1684404>
15. Dunne, A.L., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Lee, S., & Daffern, M. (2020). Associations between the DSM-5 alternative model, antisocial personality disorder, psychopathic specifier, and psychopathy-related facets with aggression in a sample of incarcerated males. *Personality Disorders: Theory, Research, and Treatment*, 11(2), 108-118. <https://doi.org/10.1037/per0000369>
14. †Klepfisz, G., Daffern, M., Day, A., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Woldgabreal, Y. (2020). Latent constructs in the measurement of risk and protective factors for violent reoffending using the HCR-20^{V3} and SAPROF: Implications for

- conceptualizing offender assessment and treatment planning. *Psychology, Crime and Law*, 26(1), 93-108.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2019.1634197>
13. †Higley, C.A., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2019). Age and motivation can be specific responsivity features that moderate the relationship between risk and rehabilitation outcome. *Law and Human Behavior*, 43(6), 558-567.
<https://doi.org/10.1037/lhb0000348>
 12. Serin, R.C., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2019). Integration of the Risk, Need, Responsivity (RNR) model and crime desistance perspective: Implications for community correctional practice. *Advancing Corrections*, 7, 35-43.
 11. Tillyer, R., Smith, M., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2019). Another piece of the puzzle: The importance of officer characteristics and group processes in understanding post-stop outcomes. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 56(5), 736-779. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022427819843962>
 10. Serin, R.C., Gobeil, R., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Chadwick, N., Wardrop, K., & Hanby, L. (2016). Using dynamic risk to enhance conditional release decisions and outcomes. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 34(2-3), 321-336.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/bsl.2213>
 9. Serin, R.C., Chadwick, N., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2016). Dynamic risk and protective factors. *Psychology, Crime and Law*, 22(1-2), 151-170.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2015.1112013>
 8. **Lloyd, C.D.**, Chadwick, N., & Serin, R.C. (2014). Associations between gambling, substance misuse, and recidivism among Canadian offenders: A multi-faceted exploration of poor impulse control traits and behaviors. *International Gambling Studies*, 14(2), 279-300.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14459795.2014.913301>
 7. **Lloyd, C.D.**, Hanby, L.J., & Serin, R.C. (2014). Rehabilitation group co-participants' risk levels are associated with offenders' treatment performance, treatment change, and recidivism. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 82(2), 298-311. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0035360>
 6. Serin, R.C., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Helmus, L., Derkzen, D., & Luong, D. (2013). Does intra-individual change predict offender recidivism? Searching for the Holy Grail in assessing offender change. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 18(1), 32-53. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2012.09.002>
 5. Hanson, R.K., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Helmus, L., & Thornton, D. (2012). Developing non-arbitrary metrics for risk communication: Percentile ranks for the Static-99/R and Static-2002/R sexual offender risk tools. *International Journal of*

- Forensic Mental Health*, 11(1), 9-23.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14999013.2012.667511>
4. **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2012). Agency and outcome expectancies for crime desistance: Measuring offenders' personal beliefs about change. *Psychology, Crime, and Law*, 18(6), 543-565.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2010.511221>
 3. Serin, R.C., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Hanby, L.J. (2010). Enhancing offender re-entry: An integrated model for enhancing offender re-entry. *European Journal of Probation*, 2(2), 53-75. <https://doi.org/10.1177/206622031000200205>
 2. **Lloyd, C.D.**, Clark, H.J., & Forth, A.E. (2010). Psychopathy, expert testimony and indeterminate sentences: Exploring the relationship between Psychopathy Checklist Revised testimony and trial outcome in Canada. *Legal and Criminological Psychology*, 15(2), 323-339.
<https://doi.org/10.1348/135532509X468432>
 1. Serin, R.C., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2009). Examining the process of offender change: The transition to crime desistance. *Psychology, Crime and Law*, 15(4), 347-364. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10683160802261078>

NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS & REPORTS

- Lloyd, C.D.** (2021). *Evaluation of the Dynamic Risk Assessment for Re-Entry (DRAOR) case management tool implemented in the parole and post-sentence cohorts in the Department of Justice and Community Safety (Corrections Victoria)*. Centre for Forensic Behavioural Science, Swinburne University of Technology, Melbourne Australia.
- Lloyd, C.D.** (2019). *Research on offender decision-making and desistance from crime: A multi-theory assessment of offender cognition change*. Final Summary Report Submitted to National Institute of Justice, Grant #2014-R2-CX-0009.
- Serin, R.C., Lowenkamp, C.T., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2020). Managing violent offenders in the community: Re-entry and beyond. In J.S. Wormith, L.A. Craig, & T. Hogue (Eds.), *Handbook of What Works in Violence Risk Management: Theory, Research, and Practice*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Chadwick, N., Serin, R.C., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2020). Examining community supervision officers' skills and behaviours: A review of strategies for identifying the inner workings of face-to-face supervision sessions. In P. Ugwudike, H. Graham, F. McNeill, P. Raynor, F.S. Taxman, & C. Trotter (Eds.), *The Routledge Companion to Rehabilitative Work in Criminal Justice* (pp. 274-287). London: Routledge.

- Serin, R.C., Chadwick, N., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2019). Integrating dynamic risk assessment into community supervision practice. In D.L.L. Polaschek, A. Day, & C.R. Hollin (Eds.), *The Wiley International Handbook of Correctional Psychology* (pp. 725-743). Hoboken, NY: John Wiley and Sons, Ltd. doi:10.1002/9781119139980.ch45
- Lloyd, C.D.** (2018). *Evaluation of the Imminence Assessment Instrument for District of South Dakota, U.S. Probation*. Melbourne, Australia: Centre for Forensic Behavioural Science, Swinburne University of Technology.
- Serin, R.C., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2017). *Understanding the Risk, Need, and Responsivity (RNR) model and crime desistance perspective and integrating them into correctional practice*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Corrections.
- Smith, M.R., Rojek, J., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Tillyer, R. (2017). *San Jose Police Department traffic and pedestrian stop study*. El Paso, TX: University of Texas at El Paso Center for Law and Human Behavior.
- Tillyer, R., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Smith, M.R., & Rojek, J. (2016). *Limited detention data audit prepared for the San Jose Police Department*. El Paso, TX: University of Texas at El Paso Center for Law and Human Behavior.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2014). Offender change in treatment. In G. Bruinsma, & D. Weisburd (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of criminology and criminal justice* (pp. 3301-3311). New York: Springer. doi:10.1007/978-1-4614-5690-2
- Serin, R.C., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Hanby, L.J., & Shturman, M. (2013). What and who might enhance offender compliance: Situating responsibilities. In P. Ugwu-dike, & P. Raynor (Eds.), *What works in offender compliance: International perspectives and evidence-based practice* (pp. 90-106). Houndmills, UK: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Serin, R.C., Gobeil, R., Hanby, L.J., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2012, February/March). Evidence-based practice in corrections: Entry points for improvement in case-based decisions. *Corrections Today*, 81-86.
- Serin, R.C., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Helmus, L., Derkzen, D.M., & Luong, D. (2010). *Assessment and conceptual issues in understanding offender change*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Corrections Research Report.
- Serin, R.C., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Hanby, L.J. (2009). Transition from crime: Understanding offender success. *Psychology Aotearoa*, 1, 29-35.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2008). Male offenders' perceptions of self and desistance: Exploring predictive validity. *Crime Scene*, 15, 34-36.

REFEREED PRESENTATIONS

†Denotes first author is mentored student

†Ung, J., Higley, C.A., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2019, November). *Agency and desistance from crime: Exploring pro-social beliefs across time*. Poster presented to the International Criminal Justice Conference, Melbourne, Australia.

Lloyd, C.D., & Serin, R.C. (2019, May). *Rational choices, antisocial attitudes, desistance motivations, emotion-driven thinking? Which cognitions (or do they all) matter?* Paper presented to the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Halifax, NS.

†Higley, C.A., Ung, J., & **Lloyd C.D.** (2019, May). *Analyzing offender crime and desistance cognitions across time to advance the understanding of desistance processes*. Paper presented to the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Halifax, NS.

†Stone, A.G., & **Lloyd C.D.** (2019, May). *Do supervision officer and supervisee ratings of the same cognitive constructs correspond?* Paper presented to the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Halifax, NS.

†Coulter, D.J., **Lloyd C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2019, May). *Combining static, stable, acute, and protective ratings into risk estimates within the standardized five-level framework*. Paper presented to the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Halifax, NS.

†Davies, S.T., **Lloyd C.D.**, & Polaschek, D.L.L. (2019, May). *Change matters, but does it really matter? The relationship between DRAOR change and imminent recidivism*. Paper presented to the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Halifax, NS.

Tillyer, R., Smith, M.R., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2018, November). *May I talk to you for a minute? An examination of police contacts with pedestrians*. Poster presented to the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

†Davies, S.T., Polaschek, D.L.L., & **Lloyd C.D.** (2018, September). *Using the DRAOR to predict family violence*. Paper presented at the Department of Corrections National Training Event for Psychologists, Rotorua, New Zealand.

†Davies, S.T., Polaschek, D.L.L., & **Lloyd C.D.** (2018, September). *Does change matter? Investigating the relationship between change in dynamic risk factors and recidivism during community reintegration*. Paper presented at the New Zealand Psychological Society Jubilee Conference, Auckland, New Zealand.

- †Davies, S.T., Polaschek, D.L.L., & Lloyd C.D. (2017, December). *Combining scores across repeated risk assessments: Does it improve the prediction of imminent recidivism?* Paper presented at the Victoria University Forensic Psychology Student Conference, Wellington, New Zealand.
- Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., Rojek, J., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2017, November). *A multi-method examination of police stops in San Jose, California.* Poster presented to the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Lloyd, C. D.**, Stone, A., & Serin, R. C. (2017, October). *Can stable and dynamic risk factors assessed in "real time" flag imminent violent recidivism?* Paper presented to Safer Communities, Safer Relationships International Conference, Prato, Italy.
- Ogloff, J. R. P., Daffern, M. D., & **Lloyd, C. D.** (2017, October). *Introducing the Catalyst Consortium: Australian consortium for research excellence in reducing persistent violence and sexual offending.* Symposium presented to Safer Communities, Safer Relationships International Conference, Prato, Italy.
- †Davies, S.T., & **Lloyd C.D.** (2017, September). *Protective or promotive? The interaction of risk and protective factors, and the impact on recidivism by high-risk parolees.* Paper presented at the Department of Corrections National Training Event for Psychologists, Rotorua, New Zealand.
- Lloyd, C. D.**, & Serin, R. C. (2017, August). *Do conceptually dynamic risk factors change during community reintegration, and does change predict recidivism?* Paper presented to the New Zealand Psychological Society Annual Conference, Christchurch, NZ.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2017, June). *Establishing the construct validity and utility of protective factors using DRAOR.* Paper presented to the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services International Conference, Split, Croatia.
- †Davies, S.T., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2017, June). *Protective and promotive factors in a high-risk sample in New Zealand.* Paper presented at the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services Conference, Split, Croatia.
- †Higley, C.A., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2017, March). *The risk principle paradox: Exploring which high-risk offenders successfully change during rehabilitation programs.* Paper presented to the American Psychology-Law Society Annual Convention, Seattle, WA.
- †Stone, A., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2017, March). *Using dynamic risk to predict recidivism for violent offenders.* Poster presented to the American Psychology-Law Society Annual Convention, Seattle, WA.

- †de Roos, M., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2017, March). *Using dynamic risk factors to predict reoffending among sexual offenders*. Poster presented to the American Psychology-Law Society Annual Convention, Seattle, WA.
- †Kang, T., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2017, March). *Re-visiting the "lost scrolls" of the correctional "bible": How early writings describing the Risk-Need-Responsivity (RNR) model of rehabilitation address contemporary RNR critiques*. Poster presented to the American Psychology-Law Society Annual Convention, Seattle, WA.
- †Davies, S.T., Polaschek, D.L.L., & **Lloyd C.D.** (2016, November). *Does reassessment of criminal risk improve the prediction of imminent recidivism?* Paper presented at the Australia & New Zealand Association of Psychiatry, Psychology and Law Annual Congress, Auckland, New Zealand.
- †Davies, S.T., Polaschek, D.L.L., & **Lloyd C.D.** (2016, November). *Does reassessment of criminal risk improve the prediction of imminent recidivism?* Paper presented at the Victoria University Forensic Psychology Student Conference, Wellington, New Zealand.
- †Davies, S.T., Polaschek, D.L.L., & **Lloyd C.D.** (2016, September). *Testing the concept of dynamic risk: Are updated DRAOR assessments better at predicting imminent recidivism?* Paper presented at the Department of Corrections National Training Event for Psychologists, Rotorua, New Zealand.
- †Candelaria, F., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2016, August). *An investigation of substance abuse and its association with recidivism among offenders returning from prison*. Poster presented to the Summer Symposium of the Campus Office of Undergraduate Research Initiatives (COURI) at the University of Texas at El Paso (UTEP), El Paso, TX.
- Robinson, D., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Van Dieten, M. (2015, July). *Emerging research and practice on the incorporation of strengths in assessment, case work, and desistance with correctional clients*. Paper presented to the Second World Congress on Community Corrections, Los Angeles, CA.
- Braxton, R., Yeres, S., Andrews, S.J., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2015, July). *CHAMPs – the next generation of community supervision: From research to implementation*. Paper presented to the Second World Congress on Community Corrections, Los Angeles, CA.
- Serin, R.C., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Chadwick, N., & Prell, L. (2015, July). *New developments in dynamic risk assessment*. Paper presented to the International Academy of Law and Mental Health International Congress, Vienna, Austria.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2015, June). *Protective factors, relationship investment, and*

- employment investment are related to reduced recidivism after accounting for static, stable, and acute risk factors.* Paper presented to the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Ottawa, ON.
- Chadwick, N., Serin, R.C., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2015, June). *Measuring offender change and the impact on predicting recidivism.* Paper presented to the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Ottawa, ON.
- McQuaid, S.M., Serin, R.C., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Hanby, L.J. (2015, June). *The validation of a dynamic risk assessment by offender age and gender.* Paper presented to the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Ottawa, ON.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, Hanby, L.J., & Serin, R.C. (2015, March). *Introducing the DRAOR: Repeated risk measurement can contribute to recidivism prediction, correctional practice, the description of offender change, and theory development.* Paper presented to the American Psychology-Law Society Annual Convention, San Diego, CA.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, Hanson, R.K., & Serin, R.C. (2015, March). *"Dynamic" stipulates that re-assessment matters: Examining the hypothesis that repeated measurement enhances the prediction of recidivism.* Paper presented to the American Psychology-Law Society Annual Convention, San Diego, CA.
- †Higley, C.A., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Lazzari, S.R., & Serin, R.C. (2015, March). *What makes an effective agent of change?: Correctional volunteers' perceptions of training programs describing evidence-based risk and strength approaches.* Poster presented to the American Psychology-Law Society Annual Convention, San Diego, CA.
- Serin, R.C., **Lloyd, C.D.**, Hanby, L.J., Chadwick, N., & Prell, L. (2014, September). *Using dynamic risk assessment to understand case planning and risk management in community supervision.* Paper presented to the International Community Corrections Association Annual Research Conference, Cleveland, OH.
- Taxman, F., Ainsworth, S., Crits, E., Serin, R., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2013, September). *SOARING2: Innovation in probation officer training.* Paper presented to the International Community Corrections Association Annual Research Conference, Reno, NV.
- †Wardrop, K., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2013, June). *Which treatment and measurement variables are associated with intra-individual cognition change? A review of the correctional treatment literature.* Poster presented to the Canadian Psychological Association Annual Convention, Quebec City, QC.
- Lloyd, C.D.** (2012, November). *Volunteers as agents of change.* Roundtable paper

- presented to the American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.
- O'Connor, T., Lazzari, S., Duncan, J., Cayton, T., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Meeks, R., Johnson, B., (2012, September). *Volunteers and desistance: A hidden resource*. Poster presented to the Oregon Criminal Justice Conference, Salem, OR.
- †Chadwick, N., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2012, June). *Associations between gambling, substance abuse, impulsivity, and recidivism among Canadian offenders: A multi-faceted exploration of poor impulse control*. Poster presented to the Canadian Psychological Association Annual Convention, Halifax, NS.
- †Latter, K., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2012, June). *Revisiting "what works": A systematic review of Correctional Service of Canada offender treatment programs across time*. Poster presented to the Canadian Psychological Association Annual Convention, Halifax, NS.
- Smeth, A., **Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2012, June). *Examining heterogeneity among violent offenders: Are offender characteristics relevant for setting treatment targets?* Poster presented to the Canadian Psychological Association Annual Convention, Halifax, NS.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, Hanby, L.J., & Serin, R.C. (2012, March). *Interactions between risk, offender competencies, and intervention type in predicting correctional program performance*. Poster presented at the American Psychology-Law Society Annual Convention, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2010, November). *Who is choosing to desist from crime? Further exploration of desistance beliefs and outcome data*. Paper presented at the Forensic Psychology Research Conference, Ottawa, ON.
- Lloyd, C.D.** (2010, January). *How offenders give up crime: Learning to identify at-risk offenders' strengths*. Paper presented at the National Parole Board's Annual Training on Risk Assessment Conference, Ottawa, ON.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, Clark, H.J., & Forth, A.E. (2009, August). *Controversy in the court: Examining expert witnesses' exaggerations of psychopathy*. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association Annual Convention, Toronto, ON.
- Serin, R.C., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2009, March). *Parole officers as agents of change*. Paper presented at the Correctional Service of Canada National Conference, Ottawa, ON.
- Lloyd, C.D.**, & Serin, R.C. (2008, June). *Male offenders' perceptions of self and desistance: Exploring predictive validity*. Poster session presented at the Canadian Psychological Association Annual Convention, Halifax, NS.

Serin, R.C., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2007, October). *Using an understanding of offender change to enhance offender re-entry*. Paper presented at the International Community Corrections Association Annual Conference, San Diego, CA.

Lloyd, C.D., Serin, R.C., Kroner, D., & Storey, J. (2007, June). *Crime desistance and the process of change in male offenders*. Poster session presented at the North American Correctional and Criminal Justice Psychology Conference, Ottawa, ON.

Lloyd, C.D., Shackleton, P., Serin, R.C., & Brown, S. (2005, June). *The influence of heuristics and type of offence in release decision making*. Poster session presented at the Canadian Psychological Association Annual Convention, Montreal, QC.

MANUALS

2017 Lloyd, C.D., & Serin, R.C. (2017). *Dynamic Risk Assessment for Offender Re-entry (DRAOR) Scoring Manual*.

2017 Lloyd, C.D., Serin, R.C., & Wilson, N.J. (2017). *Structured Dynamic Assessment Case-management-21 item (SDAC-21) Scoring Manual*.

TRAININGS CONDUCTED

2020 Lloyd, C.D. (2020, February). *Dynamic Risk Assessment for Offender Re-entry (DRAOR)*. Trainings conducted for Singapore Prison Service, Singapore.

2019 Lloyd, C.D. (2019, May). *Structured Dynamic Assessment Case-management-21 item (SDAC-21)*. Training conducted for GEO Group Australia, Ravenhall, Victoria.

2018-2019 Lloyd, C.D. (2018-2019). *Structured Dynamic Assessment Case-management-21 item (SDAC-21)*. Trainings conducted for Corrections Victoria, Melbourne, Victoria.

2018-2020 Lloyd, C.D. (2018-2020). *Dynamic Risk Assessment for Offender Re-entry (DRAOR)*. Trainings conducted for Corrections Victoria, Melbourne, Victoria.

2017 Lloyd, C.D. (2017, September). *Dynamic Risk Assessment for Offender Re-entry (DRAOR)*. Training conducted for Caraniche, Melbourne, Victoria.

- 2017 Lloyd, C.D. (2017, September). *Structured Dynamic Assessment Case-management-21 item (SDAC-21)*. Training conducted for GEO Group Australia, Ravenhall, Victoria.
- 2016 Serin, R.C., & **Lloyd, C.D.** (2016, July, August, September). *Using dynamic risk assessment to refine case planning and risk management*. Trainings conducted for the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, Federal Probation Division, San Antonio, TX; San Diego, CA; Omaha, NE.

INVITED LECTURES

- 2018 Lloyd, C.D. (2018, February). *Is a "next generation" of community corrections on the horizon? Preliminary findings on dynamic risk, integrating strengths, and community supervision through a lens of crime desistance*. Presentation at Queensland Corrective Services Symposium.
- 2017 Lloyd, C.D. (2017, September). *Evaluating outcomes*. Workshop presented to Corrections Victoria Offender Management Development Branch Professional Practice Stream, Melbourne, Victoria.
- 2017 Lloyd, C.D. (2017, June). *Is a "next generation" of community corrections on the horizon? Preliminary findings on dynamic risk, integrating strengths, and community supervision through a lens of crime desistance*. Presentation at Corrections Victoria Research Seminar Series.
- 2011 Lloyd, C.D., & Serin, R.C. (2011, November). *Building a theory of offender change: Implications for enhancing correctional practice*. Paper presented at Université de Montréal Centre International de Criminologie Comparée conference, entitled *Recherche correctionnelle: Accent sur les prisons*.
- 2008 Lloyd, C.D., & Serin, R.C. (2008, October). *Crime desistance*. Paper presented at Carleton University Psychology Department Research Colloquium Series.

REFEREED GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS

- 2013 Wylda Blanche McDermid Holbein Memorial Scholarship; \$1800 (Carleton)

- 2013 CUASA Scholarship; \$1500 (Carleton)
- 2012 Bill Jones Memorial Scholarship; \$1000 (Carleton)
- 2009 Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC)
Foreign Study Supplement; \$6000
- 2007-2010 Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council of Canada's (SSHRC)
CGS Doctoral Scholarship; \$105,000
- 2007-2008 Ontario Graduate Scholarship (OGS) First Year Doctoral Scholarship;
\$15,000
- 2007-2008 P.D. McCormack Scholarship; \$3000 (Carleton)
- 2006-2007 Ontario Graduate Scholarship (OGS) Second Year Master's
Scholarship; \$15,000
- 2006-2007 Nicholas Spanos Scholarship; \$1000 (Carleton)
- 2005-2006 Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC)
Master's Scholarship; \$17,500
- 2005-2006 Ontario Graduate Scholarship (OGS) First Year Master's Scholarship;
\$15,000
- 2005-2006 Claude Bissell Scholarship; \$1000 (Carleton)
- 2004-2005 A. D. Dunton Scholarship; \$1000 (Carleton)

AWARDS

- 2015 Senate Medal for Outstanding Academic Achievement (Carleton)
- 2008 Criminal Justice Psychology Section (CJPS) of Canadian Psychological
Association (CPA) Graduate Level Poster Award (CPA Conference,
Halifax)
- 2008 Canadian Psychology Association (CPA) & Carleton Psychology T.A.
Excellence Award, nominated by students and faculty
- 2005 University Medal in Arts (Carleton)

TEACHING

CONVENER / INSTRUCTOR

- 2017- Principles of Violence Risk Assessment and Management
- 2020-2021 Advanced Principles of Violence Risk Assessment and Management
- 2016 Special Topics in Psychology & Law: Psychology of Criminal Behavior (PSYC 6342)
- 2015 Introduction to Psychology (PSYC 1301)
- 2014-2016 Behavior Modification (PSYC 3347)
- 2012-2013 Introduction to Psychology with a focus on Criminal Matters (PSYC 1001 & 1002)
- 2011-2012 Introduction to Psychology with a focus on Criminal Matters (PSYC 1001 & 1002)
- 2011 Honours Essay for Psychology (PSYC 4905)
- 2009 Criminal Behaviour (PSYC 3402)

GUEST LECTURER

- 2017 Corrections: Systems and Practice (CRI 30002)
- 2015 Psychology and the Law (PSYC 3315)
- 2008-2013 Criminal Behaviour (PSYC 3402)
- 2009-2013 Introduction to Forensic Psychology (PSYC 2400)
- 2006-2010 Introduction to Statistics (PSYC 2002)
- 2007 Special Topics Seminar, Crime Desistance

SUPERVISION OF DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS

Bonett, R. (in progress). *Untitled*. DPsych Dissertation. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.
(Role: Co-Supervisor)

Zingirlis, Y. (in progress). *Untitled*. PhD Dissertation. Swinburne University of

- Technology, Australia.
(Role: Co-Supervisor)
- Ung, J. (in progress). *Untitled*. DPsych Dissertation. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.
(Role: Principal Coordinating Supervisor)
- Ott, N. (in progress). *Untitled*. PhD Dissertation. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.
(Role: Principal Coordinating Supervisor)
- Lever, A.K. (in progress). *Untitled*. DPsych Dissertation. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.
(Role: Co-Supervisor)
- Stone, A.G. (in progress). *Untitled*. PhD Dissertation. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.
(Role: Principal Coordinating Supervisor)
- Higley, C.A. (in progress). *Three sides of the same cognitive coin: A multi-theoretical evaluation of the relationship between offender perceptions and desistance from criminal behaviour*. PhD Dissertation. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.
(Role: Principal Coordinating Supervisor)
- Coulter, D.J. (in progress). *Estimating and communicating recidivism risk through the combination of static, stable dynamic, acute dynamic, and protective factors*. PhD Dissertation. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.
(Role: Principal Coordinating Supervisor)
- Davies, S. (2019). *An investigation of how change in dynamic risk and protective factors affects the prediction of imminent criminal recidivism*. PhD Dissertation. Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand.
(Role: Co-Coordinating Supervisor)
- Klepfisz, G. (2018). *Violent offenders' within-treatment change in dynamic risk and protective factors: Associations with violent recidivism*. DPsych Dissertation. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.
(Role: Associate Supervisor)

SUPERVISION OF MASTERS THESES

- Edwards, A.P. (2018). *Identity change within desistance: Differentiation of self as a process of developing individuality and agency to desist*. MA Thesis. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.

(Role: Supervisor)

Stone, A.G. (2018). *Using dynamic risk variables to predict violent recidivism in “real time”: Applying a framework for proximal assessment of risk of general recidivism to predict violent outcomes*. MA Thesis. University of Texas at El Paso, United States.

(Role: Supervisor)

Higley, C. (2017). *The risk principle paradox: A multilevel approach to examine which high-risk offenders successfully change during rehabilitation programs*. MA Thesis. University of Texas at El Paso, United States.

(Role: Supervisor)

SUPERVISION OF UNDERGRADUATE THESES

Taylor, J. (2021). *Dynamic risk assessment, officer intervention and reducing recidivism among probation offenders*. Honours thesis. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.

(Role: Supervisor)

Ung, J. (2019). *Agency and desistance from crime: Exploring pro-social beliefs across time*. Honours thesis. Swinburne University of Technology, Australia.

(Role: Supervisor)

de la Mora, Z. (2017). *Using substance use problems as a dynamic risk factor to predict short term recidivism*. Undergraduate thesis. University of Texas at El Paso.

(Role: Supervisor)

Wardrop, K. (2013). *Which treatment and measurement variables are associated with intra-individual cognition change? A review of the correctional treatment literature*. Undergraduate thesis. Carleton University.

(Role: Co-supervisor)

Chadwick, N. (2012). *Associations between gambling, substance abuse, impulsivity, and recidivism among Canadian offenders: A multi-faceted exploration of poor impulse control*. Undergraduate thesis. Carleton University.

(Role: Co-supervisor)

Latter, K. (2012). *Revisiting “what works”: A systematic review of Correctional Service of Canada offender treatment programs across time*. Undergraduate thesis. Carleton University.

(Role: Co-supervisor)

MacDonald, K. (2012). *A review of change measures in Correctional Programming:*

What programs cause what changes? Undergraduate thesis. Carleton University.
(Role: Co-supervisor)

McClintock, J. (2009). *Investigating the link between inhibitory control deficits, substance abuse, and recidivism among Canadian offenders.* Undergraduate thesis. Carleton University.
(Role: Co-supervisor)

Gamwell, L. (2009). *Internal cognitions and offender desistance: Investigating the role of agency, change beliefs, associates and outcome expectancies in the desistance process.* Undergraduate thesis. Carleton University.
(Role: Co-supervisor)

Veld, D. N. (2006). *The influence of cognitive style measures in parole release decision-making.* Undergraduate thesis. Carleton University.
(Role: Co-supervisor)

Haeck, K. (2006). *The influences of prior case knowledge and instructional set on release decision making.* Undergraduate thesis. Carleton University.
(Role: Co-supervisor)

REFEREED AWARD FOR UNDERGRADUATE PROJECT

Candelaria, F. (2016). *Substance use during re-entry from prison: Exploring pathways through which substance misuse increases risk for non-substance-related crimes.* Funding awarded from University of Texas at El Paso's (UTEP) Campus Office of Undergraduate Research Initiatives (COURI) for the Summer Undergraduate Research Program Assistantship (SURPASS).
US\$2,000
(Role: Supervisor)

SERVICE ON THESIS EXAMINATION COMMITTEES

Edwards, M. J. (2020). *Arson risk assessment: The development of an actuarial model for arson recidivism.* PhD Dissertation. University of Canterbury, New Zealand.

Nastaly, J. M. (2019). *Program attrition among juvenile justice-involved youth and its relationship with reoffending outcomes from the Changing Habits and Reaching Targets (CHART) program.* MA Thesis. University of New South Wales, Australia.

Moore, L. (2019). *Static risk assessment of sexual offenders in New Zealand: Predictive accuracy, classification of risk, and the moderating effect of time offence-free in the community*. PhD Dissertation. University of Canterbury, New Zealand.

Kang, T. (2017). *Do coaches practice what they preach? An evaluation of the usage of evidence-based practices among probation officer coaches*. PhD Dissertation. University of Texas at El Paso, United States.
(Role: Committee Member)

PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

2016 Inside-Out Prison Exchange Program Instructor Training (Temple University)

2009 Psychopathy Checklist-Revised (PCL-R) Training (Adelle Forth, Carleton University)

2007 Psychopathy Checklist-Youth Version (PCL:YV) Training (Adelle Forth, Carleton University)

2006 Certificate in Teaching Skills (Education Development Centre, Carleton University)

ACADEMIC SERVICE

2022 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*

2021 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Psychological Services, Psychological Assessment, Psychology Crime and Law, International Journal of Forensic Mental Health, Legal and Criminological Psychology, International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, Assessment, Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, Behavioral Sciences & the Law*

2020 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Legal and Criminological Psychology, Crime and Delinquency, Pilot and Feasibility Studies, Psychological Assessment, International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, Criminal Justice and Behavior, Journal of Threat Assessment and Management, Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, Psychology Crime and Law, International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*

2019 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Criminal Justice and Behavior; International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative*

Criminology; Journal of Developmental and Life-Course Criminology; Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment

- 2018 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health; International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology; Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*
- 2017 Ad-hoc grant reviewer, *American Psychology-Law Society Research and Interdisciplinary Committee*
- 2017 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Behavioral Sciences and the Law; Journal of Offender Rehabilitation; International Journal of Forensic Mental Health; Substance Use and Misuse*
- 2016 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation; International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology; Women and Criminal Justice; International Gambling Studies*
- 2015 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Criminal Justice and Behavior; International Gambling Studies*
- 2015 Ad-hoc grant reviewer, *Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) of Canada*
- 2013 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Research in Developmental Disabilities*
- 2012 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Psychology Crime and Law*
- 2009 Ad-hoc manuscript reviewer, *Psychology Crime and Law*

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

- 2017- Project Lead within Catalyst Consortium: Desistance & Reintegration
- 2016 Faculty liaison / mentor for campus Queer Student Alliance
- 2014-2016 Undergraduate Program Committee
- 2014-2016 Liberal Arts Honors Program, Psychology Liaison